# HEALTH ECONOMICS

### CONTENTS

Volume 4, Issue Nos 1-6

### Issue No. 1 Jan-Feb 1995

GUEST EDITORIAL	
The Role of Quantitative Modelling in Health Care: A. Williams	1
HEALTH PROMOTION	
The Demand for Cigarettes in California and Behavioural Risk Factors: TW. Hu, QF. Ren, T. E. Keeler and J. Bartlett.	7
Should You Eat Breakfast? Estimates from Health Production Functions: D. S. Kenkel	25
COSTING METHODOLOGY	
On Approximations in Treatment Costing: D. K. Whynes and A. R. Walker	31
ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS An Economic Model of the Market for Hospital Treatment for Non- Urgent Conditions: J. A. Goddard, M. Malek and M. Tavakoli	41
HEALTH MANPOWER	
The Impact of Nursing Grade on the Quality and Outcome of Nursing Care: R. A. Carr-Hill, P. Dixon, M. Griffiths, M. Higgins, D. McLaughan,	
N. Rice and K. Wright	57
Book Reviews	73
Acknowledgement to Reviewers	76

## Issue No. 2 Mar-Apr 1995

GUEST EDITORIALS Regulatory Reform of the NHS Internal Market: C. Propper	77
Reporting Guidelines for Economic Studies: J. Mason and M. Drummond	85
PRODUCTION FUNCTIONS Solo Versus Group Practice in the Medical Profession: The Influence of Malpractice Risk: W. David Bradford.	95
Teaching and Hospital Production: The use of Regression Estimates: L. A. Lehner and J. F. Burgess, Jr.	113
ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS The Political Economy of Health System Reform in Israel: D. Chemichovsky and D. Chinitz	127

Health Care Re	form:	Mo	tiv	ation	for	Di	scri	mina	tion:	J. (	2. 1	Vavin	an	d	
M. A. Pettit	• •			0 B	• •			0 0	• •						143
Book Reviews .															147
Announcements			*												152

## Issue No. 3 May-Jun 1995

GUEST EDITORS INTHODUCTION	
A. Jones and O. O'Donnell	155
ECONOMETRICS AND HEALTH ECONOMICS Infant Mortality Time Series are Random Walks With Drift: Are they	
Cointegrated with Socioeconomic Variables?: D. M. Bishai	157
Health, Health Care, and the Environment. Econometric Evidence from German Micro Data: M. Erbsland, W. Ried and V. Ulrich	169
A Comparison of Alternative Models of Prescription Drug Utilization: P. V. Grootendorst	183
Determinants of Expenditure Variation in Health Care and Care of the Elderly Among Finnish Municipalities: U. Häkkinen and K. Luoma	199
Patient Charges and the Utilisation of NHS Prescription Medicines: Some Estimates Using a Cointegration Procedure: D. Hughes and A. McGuire.	213
Subjective Health Measures and State Dependent Reporting Errors: M. Kerkhofs and M. Lindeboom.	221
A Grouped Data Regression Approach to Estimating Economic and Social Influences on Individual Drinking Behaviour: M. Sutton and C. Godfrey	237

# Issue No. 4 Jul-Aug 1995

Announcement from the Editors	ii
GUEST EDITORIAL On the Need for Evidence-Based Medicine: D. L. Sackett and W. M. C. Rosenberg	249
ECONOMIC EVALUATION The Use of Condition Specific Outcome Measures in Economic Appraisal: J. Brazier and S. Dixon	255
Costing Neonatal Care Alongside the Collaborative ECMO Trial: How Much Primary Research is Required?: S. Howard, C. Normand, M. Mugford, D. Elbourne, D. Field, A. Johnson, K. Enock and A. Grant	265

Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Alternative Treatments of African Gambiense Trypanosomiasis in Uganda: C. Politi, G. Carrin, D. Evans, F. A. S. Kuzoe and P. D. Cattand
Time Preference, Duration and Health State Valuations: P. Dolan and C. Gudex
HOSPITAL PERFORMANCE The Changing Distribution of a Major Surgical Procedure Across Hos- pitals: Were Supply Shifts and Disequilibrium Important?: B. Friedman and A. Elixhauser
HEALTH CARE FINANCING Demand for Insurance by Elderly Persons: Private Purchases and
Employer Provision: D. G. Shea and R. P. Stewart
Letters to the Editors
Book Reviews
Announcement
Issue No. 5 Sep-Oct 1995

#### Issue No. 5 Sep-Oct 1995

ECONOMIC EVALUATION Sensitivity Analysis in Economic Evaluation: A Review of Published	
Studies: A. Briggs and M. Sculpher	55
Confidence Intervals for Cost/Effectiveness Ratios: P. Wakker and M. P. Klaassen	73
FOR DISCUSSION	
Are Guidelines for Peer-Reviewing Economic Evaluations Necessary? A Survey of Current Editorial Practice: T. Jefferson and V. Demicheli 38	83
ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS	
Performance of Belgian Hospitals: A Frontier Approach: N. Bosmans and F. Fecher	89
HEALTH AND INCOME	
Controlling for Mental Health in Earnings Equations: What Do We Gain	
and What Do We Lose?: E. Savoca	99
Student Comes	11
Student Corner	
	13
Book Reviews	13 17
Book Reviews	

#### Issue No. 6 Nov-Dec 1995

HEALTH MANPOWER	н.																										
Relative Fees a J. Hurley and I																											419
ECONOMIC EVALUA	тю	N																									
Willingness to P C. Donaldson,																											439
Explaining the Finnish Denta																											453
ECONOMETRICS AN	D	HE	AL.	тн	E	201	NO	MIC	cs																		
investigating H Translog Cos																											467
RESEARCH NOTE																											
<b>Provision of He</b>	alt	h	Ca	аге	s	er	vi	ce	s i	in .	AL	JSI	tria	a	A	Ti	ne	s	er	ie	s /	٩p	pr	08	cl	h:	
U. Radosch																			*								479
<b>Book Reviews</b>													*												*		485
Announcement																											487
Author Index			*																								489
Keyword Index																											490

